



SciencesPo
CENTRE D'HISTOIRE



« Les Conséquences Stratégiques et Militaires de la Fin de la Guerre froide »

13-14 décembre 2021

Paris

Le *Service Historique de la Défense*, le *Centre d'Histoire de Sciences Po*, Paris, et le *Sir Michael Howard Centre for the History of War*, King's College London, organisent un **colloque international** sur les implications militaires et stratégiques de la fin de la Guerre froide (fin des années 1980-début des années 1990). Il se tiendra à **Sciences Po, Paris, 9 rue de la Chaise, salle 933**. Les personnes intéressées sont invitées à s'inscrire en ligne sur le site des institutions partenaires.

Programme

Lundi 13 décembre :

Mot d'accueil (8:30)

Nathalie Genet-Rouffiac (*Service historique de la Défense*)
Marc Lazar (*Centre d'Histoire de Sciences Po*)
Joe Maiolo (*King's College London*)

Introduction: Paul Lenormand (*SHD / Sciences Po, Paris*)

Access to sources and intelligence records: studying the end of the Cold War (9:00-10:30)

Chair: Flavia Gasbarri (*King's College London*)

Simon Graham (*The University of Sydney*): "Reading Transformations in International Order through Intelligence Sources: Declassification, Access and Ethics"

Raphaël Ramos (*Université Paul-Valéry Montpellier 3, CRISES*): "US Intelligence and the End of the Cold War: A Pyrrhic Victory?"

Anna Sofie Schøning (*Royal Danish Defense College*): "Letting the Sources Speak: Can Oral History Advance post-Cold War Military History?"

The collapsing Warsaw Pact and the new regional order in post-communist Europe (11:00-12:30)

Chair: Paul Lenormand (*SHD / CHSP*)

Simon Miles (*Duke University*): "The Last Days of the Warsaw Pact"

Amélie Zima (*Université Panthéon-Assas, Centre Thucydide*): "How to End Soviet Domination in Central Europe? Between Strategies of Cooperation and Logics of Differentiation"

Dionysios Chourchoulis (*Hellenic Open University & Ionian University*): "The shift of the Balkan military balance and the emergence of post-Cold War regional order, 1989-1991/2"

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The Soviet world in trouble (14:00-15:30)

Chair: Sabine Dullin (Sciences Po, Paris)

Jeff Hawn (LSE): “Russia’s Reluctant Praetorians: Understanding the Role of the Russian Military in the 1993 Constitutional Crisis”

Sophie Momzikoff (Sorbonne-Université, UMR SIRICE): “A 'Fifth Column?' The Issue of Soviet Army Veterans in the Baltic States, 1991-1994”

Sophie Gueudet (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs): “Frozen conflict or ever-lasting status quo? The unfinished business of self-determination disputes in the post-Soviet area”

NATO, European Defense and the Transatlantic relationship in question (16:00-17:30)

Chair: Mario Del Pero (Sciences Po, Paris)

Davis Ellison (King’s College London): “Alliance Politics and the End of the Cold War: Revisiting NATO through Civil-Military Relations”

Guillaume de Rougé (Université Catholique de l’Ouest - Bretagne Sud / CIENS ENS-Ulm): “The Genesis of European Defence: French plans for a European Rapid Reaction Force, 1990-1993”

Arun Dawson (King’s College London): “A ‘Trojan Horse’?: American Statecraft and Transatlantic Collaboration on the Joint Strike Fighter, 1991-1995”

Keynote speech (17:45-18:45): “A New Bargain? NATO, Transatlantic Security and the End of the Cold War” by **Jussi M. Hanhimäki** (Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva), author of *Pax Transatlantica: America and Europe in the Post-Cold War Era* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2021)

Dîner

Mardi 14 décembre :

Space and nuclear issues after the end of the bipolar order (8:30-10:00)

Chair: COL Richard Gros (MINARM/CESA)

Mariana Budjeryn (Harvard Kennedy School’s Belfer Center): “Structure amid Change: The Global Nuclear Order and the Soviet Collapse”

Olga Dubrovina (University of Padua): “Russia-ESA-NASA in the 90s: Between Past Difficulties and Present Challenges”

Germany: merging two worlds, redeploying forces (10:30-12:00)

Chair: Emmanuel Droit (Sciences Po, Strasbourg)

Jéronimo Barbin (ZMSBw): “La réorganisation des politiques de défense en Allemagne réunifiée”

Susan Colbourn (Duke University): “Taking Apart the *Nationale Volksarmee*”

Christian Jentzsch (Universität Potsdam & ZMSBw): “From the Baltic to the Indian Ocean – The Federal German Navy’s move from “brown water” to “blue water” operations 1987-1996”

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World of nukes: a challenge to the Cold War legacy? (13:30-15:00)

Chair: Joe Maiolo (King's College London)

Robin Möser (University of Leipzig): “Disarming Apartheid: The End of South Africa’s Nuclear Weapons and Accession to the NPT, 1988-1993”

Jong Ung Cheon (King’s College London): “The collapse of the Soviet Union and the disappearance of an obstacle, North Korea's nuclear weapons crossed the Rubicon River”

Benoît Pelopidas (Sciences Po Paris), **Hebatalla Taha** (Leiden University) and **Tom Vaughan** (Aberystwyth University): “Nuclear pasts and futures at the end of the Cold War”

Global changes at the turn of the 1990s (15:30-17:00)

Chair: Walter Bruyère-Ostells (SHD / Sciences Po Aix, UMR 7064 Mesopolhis)

Souleymanou Amadou (Université de Douala): “Dynamique de la présence militaire chinoise au Cameroun : de la confrontation sous maquis à la mise en place d’un partenariat stratégique post Guerre froide (1958-2012) [Chinese Military Involvement in Cameroon: from Maquis to the post-Cold War strategic partnership (1958-2012)]”

Barbara Zanchetta (King’s College London): “Defending the Kingdom: America’s Uneasy Partnership with Saudi Arabia and the Transition to the Post-Cold War Era”

Flavia Gasbarri (King’s College London): “A Second Chance: the Unipolar Moment and the Creation of a UN Permanent Military”

Conclusion: Mario Del Pero (Sciences Po, Paris)